What is claimed is:

- 1. An innerliner for pneumatic tires, wherein the innerliner comprises a modified ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (C) obtained by reacting 1-50 parts by weight of an epoxy compound (B) with 100 parts by weight of an ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (A) having an ethylene content of 25-50 mol%.
- 2. The innerliner according to claim 1, wherein the epoxy compound (B) is glycidol or epoxypropane.
- 3. The innerliner according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (A) has a degree of saponification of 90 % or more.
- 4. The innerliner according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the layer of the modified ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (C) has an oxygen transmission rate at 20°C and at 65 % RH of 3.0×10^{-12} cm³·cm/cm²·sec·cmHg or less.
- 5. The innerliner according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the modified ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (C) is crosslinked.
- 6. The innerliner according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the thickness of the layer of the modified ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (C) is 50 μm or less.
- 7. The innerliner according to claim 1 or 2, further comprising an auxiliary layer (D) of an elastomer adjacent to the layer of the modified ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (C).
- 8. The innerliner according to claim 7, wherein the layer of the modified ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer (C) is laminated

with the auxiliary layer (D) through at least one adhesive layer.

- 9. The innerliner according to claim 7, wherein the auxiliary layer (D) has an oxygen transmission rate at 20°C and at 65 % RH of 3.0×10^{-9} cm³·cm/cm²·sec·cmHg or less.
- 10. The innerliner according to claim 7, wherein a butyl rubber or a halogenated butyl rubber is used in the auxiliary layer (D).
- 11. The innerliner according to claim 7, wherein a diene-based elastomer is used in the auxiliary layer (D).
- 12. The innerliner according to claim 7, wherein a thermoplastic urethane-based elastomer is used in the auxiliary layer (D).
- 13. The innerliner according to claim 7, wherein in the auxiliary layer (D), different auxiliary layers are laminated through at least one adhesive layer.
- 14. The innerliner according to claim 7, wherein the auxiliary layer (D) has a thickness of 50-1500 μm in total.
- 15. A pneumatic tire comprising the innerliner according to claim 1 or 2.
- 16. A pneumatic tire comprising the innerliner according to claim 7.
- 17. A pneumatic tire comprising the innerliner according to claim 8.
- 18. A pneumatic tire according to claim 17, wherein in the auxiliary layer (D) is designed so that in a region from

the end of each belt to a bead portion, a portion of the auxiliary layer (D) corresponding to a width of at least 30 mm in the radius direction is thicker by at least 0.2 mm than a portion of the auxiliary layer (D) corresponding to a portion of the auxiliary layer (D) under the belt.